Palliative Pain and Symptom Management

This brochure will provide you with options about pain and symptom control, coping strategies, how to develop a pain diary and how to access resources to help you make the best choice for you and your loved ones.

The Palliative Pain and Symptom Management Consultation Service
For Peterborough, Haliburton, and Northumberland Counties and the City of the Kawartha Lakes

439 Rubidge Street, Peterborough, ON K9H 4E4
705-742-4042
www.hospicepeterborough.org

“For all the happiness mankind can gain
Is not in pleasure, but in rest from pain.”
John Dryden, 1631-1700
When you, or someone you know, is living with a life-threatening illness and has pain or other symptoms, it affects your quality of life.

It can be a scary and anxious time for you and your loved ones. Fear and worry may worsen if the pain and symptoms are not quickly controlled.

You have a right to good pain and symptom control. There are people who can work with you to relieve your symptoms.

Pain and symptom control can be achieved with the help of Pain Specialists and the health care team. This team may include:

- Doctors
- Nurses
- Social Workers
- Therapists
- Spiritual Advisors
- Pharmacists
- Nutritionists
- Hospice
- Palliative Pain and Symptom management Consultants (Ontario wide)

Pain and Symptom Management requires a TEAM approach. You cannot do it alone.

Pain Management

Pain is an unpleasant feeling. It can range from mild to severe. Pain is unique for each person. Pain can be physical, emotional or spiritual. One type of pain will affect another. We need to look at the "total person - body, mind and spirit" when dealing with pain control.
It is important to ask for help when you are in pain.

Your pain and other symptoms will change over time. A “one time assessment” of your pain is not enough. The initial visit will help the doctor and the health care team design a treatment program to meet your needs. Follow-up visits are important to check how well the treatment is working. It is important to call between visits if your treatment plan is not working.

Pain must be checked often and therapy adjusted on an ongoing basis to ensure relief.

Symptom Management

Distressing symptoms can confine you to your home where you may feel alone and unable to enjoy life.

You need support and relief from these symptoms.

Common symptoms include: nausea, vomiting, fatigue, confusion, constipation and feelings of helplessness. There are treatment options and a health care team who can help you & your family deal with these symptoms.

Do not waste precious time waiting for your symptoms to resolve on their own.

Your symptoms may need medical attention. If you wait, your symptoms may become worse. This can affect all aspects of your life.
Coping Strategies

1. Do not wait until the pain or symptoms are out of control.

2. Contact your doctor if pain or symptoms are keeping you from eating, sleeping or enjoying your life.

3. Share your concerns with someone else and together you can find a solution that works best for you.

4. Keep a pain and symptom diary and report any major changes to your health care team.

5. Consider complementary therapies (such as Massage, Therapeutic Touch, Reiki etc.).

When Developing a Pain Diary - include:

1. Date of onset - what were you doing when you first noticed the pain?

2. Location(s) - area(s) of your body where the pain is felt

3. Length of time pain lasted.

4. How intense was the pain? You can rate the pain by using a scale of 0-10 (0 is little or no pain and 10 is worst imaginable pain).

5. Use words to describe the pain such as sharp, dull, aching, burning, etc.

6. Did the pain move to another area, and if so where?

7. What made the pain better or worse?

Bringing a pain and symptom diary to your medical visits will make it easier for the team to meet your needs
**Sample PAIN DIARY**

**Patient's Name ____________________________**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date &amp; Time pain was noticed</th>
<th>Use facial scale below to record intensity</th>
<th>Where is the pain?</th>
<th>Observation (Use words to describe pain ie., distressing, horrible, sharp, excruciating, burning, acheing, throbbing etc.)</th>
<th>How long did it last?</th>
<th>What makes the pain worse?</th>
<th>What did I do to relieve it?</th>
<th>Did it help?</th>
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**WONG-BAKER FACIAL GRIMACE SCALE**

![Wong-Baker Facial Grimace Scale Image]

0 = No Hurt
1 = Hurts Little Bit
2 = Hurts Little More
3 = Hurts Even More
4 = Hurts Whole Lot
5 = Hurts Worst
How to Access the Resources

The first step for relief of your symptoms is to contact your family doctor, go to a medical clinic or to the hospital to be assessed. There are medications and other treatments that can be given to control symptoms and improve your quality of life.

If you would like information about pain and symptom control, please contact the Palliative Pain and Symptom Management Consultant at Hospice Peterborough.

Ph. (705) 742-4042 or 1-800-790-0867 (705 & 905 area codes)
Fax (705) 742-0064

The Consultant’s role involves:
Consultation - Collaboration - Networking - Resource Information and Education for Health Care Professionals

In addition, you can obtain information about the
1. Cancer Symptom Management Clinic - a Medical Outpatient program of Peterborough Regional Health Centre, by calling the Palliative Care Nurse Consultant at (705) 743-2121 ext. 2406 or the Palliative Care Unit at (705) 740-8050.

Or

2. Palliative Pain and Symptom Management Outpatient Clinic at the Ross Memorial Hospital in Lindsay by calling (705) 324-6111 ext 6219
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tr>
<td>Family Dr.</td>
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<td>Palliative Dr.</td>
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<td>After Hours</td>
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<td>Access Centre</td>
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<td>(Case manager)</td>
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<td>Hospice</td>
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<td>Clergy</td>
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<td>Pharmacist</td>
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If you require home care services ask your doctor to refer you to
the Central East Community Care Access Centre 1-800-263-3877
or you can refer yourself by calling your local Access Centre:
in Peterborough at 705-743-2212
in Haliburton at 705-457-1600
in Port Hope at 905-885-6600
in Campbellford at 705-653-1005
in Lindsay at 705-324-9165

Further information about pain and symptom management or
hospice palliative care can also be found through your local hospice.

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY
Community Care Northumberland - Regional Hospice Program
(905) 372-7356  www.commcare.ca

HALIBURTON COUNTY
SIRCH Community Services & Counselling
(705) 457-1742  www.sirch.on.ca

CITY OF KAWARTHA LAKES
Hospice Services, Community Care - City of Kawartha Lakes
(705) 324-7323  www.hospicekl.ca

PETERBOROUGH COUNTY
Hospice Peterborough
(705) 742-4042  www.hospicepeterborough.org

This booklet was produced by
The Palliative Pain and Symptom Management Consultation Service
For Peterborough, Haliburton, and Northumberland Counties
and the City of the Kawartha Lakes  2012

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